

UNIT 1. HOUSES AND HOMES

LESSON 1

1. **a)** 1d; 2a; 3k; 4b; 5j; 6h; 7f; 8c; 9e; 10i; 11g.

b) Students' own answers.

2. 1) affordable; 2) Converting; 3) spacious; 4) rented; 5) own; 6) space; 7) privacy; 8) owned; 9) housing.

3. **a)** 1) is being carried out; 2) is being built; 3) are being decorated; 4) is being repaired and repainted; 5) are being renovated; 6) is being converted; 7) are being installed; 8) is being laid.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 2

1. 1) bricks; 2) mod cons; 3) central heating; 4) radiators; 5) underneath; 6) tiles; 7) laundry basket; 8) chest of drawers; 9) sink; 10) taps; 11) lounge; 12) downstairs; 13) upstairs.

2. **a, b)** Students' own answers.

3. **a, b)** Students' own answers.

LESSON 3

1. **a)** 1) must; 2) can't; 3) can; 4) may; 5) don't have to, don't need to, needn't; 6) should, ought to; 7) be able to; 8) have to, need to; 9) could; 10) mustn't; 11) might.

b) Students' own answers.

2. **a)** neighbours, security, parking, upkeep, commuting.

b) 1) ~~can~~ (prohibition); 2) ~~should~~ (probability); 3) ~~must~~ (probability), ~~need~~ (advice); 4) ~~mustn't~~ (absence of necessity); 5) ~~can't~~ (advice), ~~must~~ (general ability); 6) ~~must~~ (prohibition); 7) ~~can't~~ (general ability), ~~should~~ (necessity); 8) ~~mustn't~~ (absence of ability), ~~can~~ (ability in a situation); 9) ~~mustn't~~ (necessity).

3. Students' own answers.

LESSON 4

1. **a)** 1i; 2j; 3a; 4e; 5h; 6c; 7b; 8g; 9d; 10f.

b) 1) convenient; 2) uncomfortable; 3) cosy; 4) comfortable; 5) inconvenient; 6) comfort; 7) inconvenience; 8) discomfort; 9) conveniences.

c) Students' own answers.

2. a) No, Gus isn't against.

b) 1) have to; 2) should; 3) could; 4) can; 5) can; 6) had to; 7) could / can; 8) can; 9) can't; 10) can't; 11) can't; 12) must; 13) should; 14) might / may; 15) must; 16) 'll never be able to; 17) 'll have to; 18) may; 19) will be able to.

3. Students' own answers.

LESSON 5

1. a) **the size:** 2, 3, 9, 10; **the location:** 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8.

b) 1) to; 2) in; 3) in, for, -; 4) on, to; 5) out onto; 6) to, underneath / under; 7) for; 8) -; 9) in; 10) for.

c) Students' own answers.

2. a) 1) space, cosy; 2) fluffy, space, underneath; 3) furniture, space, lounge; 4) spacious, underneath, comfy chair, bean bag, space; 5) brick, bricks, brick; 6) chest of drawers, cabinets; 7) privacy.

b) for parents of teenagers; Students' own answers.

3. Students' own answers.

LESSON 6

1. a) 1) tenant; 2) estate agent; 3) Landlords, tenants; 4) Estate agents; 5) landlord; 6) estate agent, landlord; 7) tenants, landlord; 8) estate agent; 9) landlords; 10) tenant.

b) Students' own answers.

2. a) 1) OK; 2) ~~can~~ — should; 3) ~~mustn't~~ — must; 4) ~~can~~ — can't, OK; 5) ~~may~~ — have to; 6) OK; 7) OK; 8) ~~needs to~~ — can; 9) ~~may~~ — must, OK; 10) OK, ~~should~~ — may.

b) Students' own answers.

3. a) 1) **frustrating**; 2) **frustrated**; 3) **frustrated**; 4) **frustrated**; 5) **frustrating**; 6) **frustrating**; 7) **frustrated**; 8) **frustrating**; 9) **frustrating**; 10) **frustrated**.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 7

1. a) 1h; 2i; 3a; 4e; 5c; 6g; 7b; 8f; 9d.

b) Students' own answers.

2. a) 1) house, house, house, house, home; 2) house, home; 3) house, home; 4) Home, Home, Home, houses, home; 5) house; 6) house, house, home; 7) Home, home; 8) house, home, home; 9) house, home; 10) house, home.

b) Students' own answers.

3. a) 1) How do you want to feel in your home? 2) How do you want your home to feel? 3) What do you see and hear in your home? 4) What kind of life are you living in your home? 5) How do you enjoy spending time in your home?

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 8

1. a) 1) been; 2) will; 3) very; 4) all; 5) a; 6) had; 7) being; 8) has; 9) the; 10) either.

b) Students' own answers.

2. a) It's a brand new smart city built on reclaimed land. The best practices are used to create a city of the future.

b) 1) –; 2) a; 3) –; 4) The; 5) a; 6) the; 7) a; 8) –; 9) –; 10) the; 11) –; 12) –; 13) the; 14) the; 15) a; 16) the; 17) the; 18) –; 19) –; 20) –; 21) –; 22) the; 23) the; 24) –; 25) a; 26) the; 27) the; 28) A; 29) the; 30) –.

c) Students' own answers.

3. a) It was designed mostly with the emphasis on technology and without taking into consideration what people need and want.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 9

1. a) 1D; 2E; 3G; 4B; 5A; 6F; 7C.

b) Students' own answers.

2. 1F; 2T; 3T; 4F; 5T.

3. a) 1) space; 2) terraced; 3) affordable; 4) renovation; 5) bricks; 6) cramped; 7) tiles; 8) underneath; 9) radiators; 10) heating.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 10

1. a) 1) lots; 2) the; 3) into; 4) because; 5) which; 6) no; 7) like; 8) more; 9) by; 10) heating.

b) Because of changes in technology and people's attitude to privacy, cleanliness and class.

c) Students' own answers.

2. a) 1) Commuting; 2) commuters, commute; 3) affordable; 4) afford, unaffordable; 5) renovated; 6) renovate; 7) renovation; 8) inconvenience; 9) convenient; 10) convenience; 11) frustrating; 12) frustrated; 13) frustration.

b) Students' own answers.

3. a) 1) search: a) noun, b) verb; 2) own: a) adjective, b) verb; 3) commute: a) verb, b) noun; 4) rent: a) noun, b) verb; 5) underneath: a) preposition, b) adverb; 6) upstairs: a) adverb, b) adjective.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 11

1. 1B; 2C; 3A.

2. 1NI; 2F; 3T; 4F.

3. a) 1) 2 indoor and 3 outdoor; 2) because of its location, size and facilities and amenities it has; 3) a bed, a small bedside table, a small sink, and an electric blanket; 4) it will be covered in grass; 5) the bedroom; 6) it's kind of a hotel.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 12

1. a) 1) commute; 2) search; 3) privacy; 4) convenient; 5) renovation; 6) furniture.

b) 1) frustrated; 2) meet the criteria; 3) sink; 4) affordable; 5) own; 6) space.

2. a) 1) is being renovated; 2) are being used; 5) is being converted; 7) are being built; 9) are being cut down; 10) are being carried out.

b) 1) can / will be able to; 2) must; 3) could; 4) had to; 5) should; 6) may.

3. Students' own answers.

UNIT 2. EDUCATION

LESSON 1

1. a) owned, weighed, could.

b) 1) no; 2) yes; 3) no.

c) 1) had; 2) didn't have; 3) were; 4) weren't; 5) could; 6) didn't live; 7) lived.

d) 1c; 2f; 3g; 4b; 5e; 6a; 7d.

2. a) 1) couldn't; 2) went; 3) weren't; 4) had; 5) were; 6) didn't have; 7) weren't; 8) didn't have.

b) Students' own answers.

3. a) 1) vacation, academic; 2) grades, academic; 3) graduate; 4) secondary; 5) compulsory; 6) graduates; 7) compulsory; 8) primary; 9) grade, grade.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 2

1. 1) were, wouldn't waste, lived, wouldn't be; 2) would you feel, had to; 3) had, would it be; 4) participated, would be; 5) would you use, were; 6) studied, would give, got, wouldn't do; 7) Would we call, lived.

2. 1) ~~I would~~ — **Would I**; 2) ~~am~~ — **were**; 3) ~~would study~~ — **studied**, ~~were they~~ — **would they be**; 6) ~~will~~ — **would**; 7) ~~told~~ — **would tell**.

3. a) 1c; 2e; 3b; 4g; 5d; 6h; 7a; 8f.

b) **Type 0:** 3b, 7a; **Type 1:** 1c, 4g, 6h; **Type 2:** 2f, 5d, 8e.

c) Students' own answers.

LESSON 3

1. a) **A.** 1) free of charge; 2) fee-paying; 3) comprehensive; 4) select; 5) academic; 6) graduate; 7) grades; 8) graduate; 9) grades; 10) home educate. **B.** 1) single-sex; 2) private; 3) single-sex; 4) co-educational; 5) single-sex. **C.** 1) non-selective; 2) admit; 3) public; 4) charge fees; 5) grades; 6) academic; 7) selection; 8) admitted; 9) entrance.

b) 1F; 2T; 3T; 4F; 5F.

c) Students' own answers.

2. a) 1) hadn't missed; 2) had taken; 3) had sent; 4) had attended; 5) had started; 6) hadn't quarrelled; 7) hadn't been; 8) hadn't jumped.

b) 1f; 2c; 3h; 4e; 5g; 6d; 7a; 8b.

3. a) 1) I wish our school weren't co-educational. 2) I wish I had taken up music classes in primary school. 3) I wish we had much free time on weekdays. 4) I wish our school football team hadn't lost the match. 5) I wish they didn't give us a lot of homework every day. 6) I wish I hadn't had to take extra classes to cope with Maths. 7) I wish I were proud of my academic achievements. 8) I wish I had joined the club last year. 9) I wish I hadn't failed Algebra in my freshman year.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 4

1. a) 1) If I **hadn't tried** to do two things at a time, I **would have had** better results. 2) My parents **wouldn't have been** disappointed if I **hadn't failed** the exam. 3) If Tom **had been** able to say no to some things, he **wouldn't have had** to resit the exam. 4) If you **had had** enough sleep the night before the exam, you **wouldn't have performed** so poorly. 5) It **would have been** easier to revise for the exam if you hadn't forgotten to take breaks. 6) If I **hadn't planned** my revision properly, I **wouldn't have passed** the exams with flying colours. 7) We wouldn't have felt so

bad if we had had enough water. 8) If I **hadn't said** no to some things, I **wouldn't have been** able to cope with the exams.

b) Students' own answers.

2. a) 1) I wish I had had a balance between my social life and schoolwork. If I had had such a balance, my schoolwork wouldn't have consumed all my life. 2) I wish I hadn't focused only on my club. If I hadn't focused only on it, I wouldn't have forgotten about my grades. 3) I wish I had thought seriously about my future life. If I had thought seriously about it, I wouldn't have chosen the wrong subjects. 4) I wish I had thought my freshman year mattered. If I had thought my freshman year mattered, I would have got good grades. 5) I wish I had made a lot of friends. If I had made many friends, my high school life wouldn't have been so difficult. 6) I wish I had taken an active part in extra-curricular activities. If I had taken part in extra-curricular activities, I wouldn't have felt bored. 7) I wish I hadn't waited until my senior year to start working seriously. If I hadn't waited so long to start working seriously, / If I had started working seriously sooner, it wouldn't have been too late to get good grades at the exam. 8) I wish I hadn't had too much on my plate. If I hadn't had too much on my plate, I could have coped with everything and I wouldn't have been stressed out and frustrated.

b) Students' own answers.

3. a) an exam is taken to be admitted to university or college.

b) 1) take; 2) an optional; 3) fail; 4) passing; 5) passed; 6) take / sit; 7) take / sit; 8) retake / resit.

c) Students' own answers.

LESSON 5

1. a) history: founded by William of Wykeham in 1382; **location:** no information is given; **day / boarding:** boarding; **uniform, studies, class size, sports, extra-curricular activities:** no information is given; **famous people:** politicians, businessmen, Olympic champions, artists and mathematicians, experts in the field of medicine, psychology and pedagogy; **extra:** the oldest public school, extremely selective, a very hard entrance exam, single-sex school but have plans to admit girls.

b, c) Students' own answers.

2. a) 1) is funded; 2) who; 3) being; 4) which; 5) no; 6) will; 7) on; 8) been; 9) need to more; 10) themselves; 11) are.

b) Students' own answers.

3. a) 1) hadn't got; 2) weren't; 3) would learn; 4) didn't support; 5) have; 6) wouldn't have gone; 7) didn't have.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 6

1. a) 1) wouldn't have lost; 2) were; 3) wouldn't feel; 4) hadn't made; 5) cheated and copied; 6) are; 7) had been; 8) would respect; 9) need / will need; 10) wouldn't be.

b) Students' own answers.

2. a) The author believes that technology hasn't changed education much. There are few successful examples of technology in education.

b) Students' own answers.

3. a) 1, 2, 4, 7.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 7

1. a) an adult.

b) 1G; 2H; 3A; 4C; 5D; 6F; 7I; 8E; 9B.

c) Students' own answers.

2. a) happy.

b) a) Past Continuous: was studying, were waiting; b) Past Simple: sounded and decided, went and sank; c) Past Perfect: had won; d) Past Passive: was selected, were taken.

3. Students' own answers.

LESSON 8

1. a) **vocational education:** 2, 3, 6, 8, 10, 11; **higher education:** 1, 4, 5, 7, 9, 12.

b) Students' own answers.

2. a) 1) one; 2) to; 3) was; 4) place; 5) up; 6) few; 7) takes; 8) has; 9) do.

b) Students' own answers.

3. a) 1) **The** Ivy League ...; 2) ... **the** American presidents ...; 3) ... **an** Ivy League university; 4) ... **the** world ...; 5) ... **in the** north-east of; 6) **the** US ...; 7) **the** American Revolution; 8) ... **the** oldest; 9) ... **in the** 19th century; 10) **the** phrase ...; 11) ... **in the** 8 member schools' athletic past; 12) ... **the** Ivy League athletic conference; 13) ... **the** Ivy League universities; 14) ... **a** place ...; 15) ... **the** most selective ...; 16) **The** Ivy League universities ...; 17) ... **the** smallest ...; 18) **a** total ...; 19) **the** most students ...; 20) **The** cost; 21) ... **an** Ivy League education ...; 22) ... **the** most affordable option ...; 23) ... **the** Ivies ...; 24) ... **the** form ...; 25) ... **the** average scholarship.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 9

1. a) 1) noticed; 2) behaves; 3) misinformed; 4) important; 5) proudly; 6) confident; 7) difference; 8) hardly; 9) non-compulsory; 10) discourages.

b) Students' own answers.

2. a) 2, 3, 4, 5; b) 3, 4; c) 3; d) 6; e) 8; f) 1, 7.

3. Students' own answers.

LESSON 10

1. **Across:** 2) co-educational; 4) selective; 8) graduate; 10) campus; 12) single-sex. **Down:** 1) scholarship; 3) admitted; 5) charged; 6) private; 7) compulsory; 9) academic; 11) fees.

2. a) 1) educator; 2) educational; 3) educate; 4) educated; 5) education, uneducated; 6) education; 7) co-educational; 8) home educate.

b) Students' own answers.

3. a) 1) will; 2) the; 3) was; 4) been; 5) most; 6) which; 7) no; 8) the; 9) out; 10) being.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 11

1. 1F; 2A; 3E; 4C; 5B.

2. 1T; 2F; 3NI; 4T; 5F.

3. a) 1) no undergraduate students; 2) usually two; 3) one can't revise for it; 4) no, it was until 2010; 5) to get acquainted with the others.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 12

1. a) 1) resit; 2) admit; 3) fees; 4) take; 5) selective; 6) compulsory.

b) 1) grades; 2) optional; 3) admitted; 4) certificate; 5) compulsory; 6) resit.

2. a) 1) on; 2) in; 3) from; 4) to; 5) in; 6) from.

b) 1) hadn't got, wouldn't have entered; 2) is admitted, will become; 3) would win, were.

3. Students' own answers.

UNIT 3. SELF-EDUCATION

LESSON 1

1. a) a) self-centred; b) self-taught; c) self-educated; d) self-explanatory; e) self-confident; f) self-assured; g) self-made; h) self-sufficient; i) self-critical; j) self-employed.

b) 1) self-critical; 2) self-taught; 3) self-educated; 4) self-explanatory; 5) self-assured; 6) self-confident; 7) self-employed; 8) self-made; 9) self-sufficient; 10) self-centred.

2. 1T; 2F; 3T; 4F; 5T; 6T; 7T; 8T; 9T.

3. a) 1) I guess; 2) In my opinion; 3) It seems to me that; 4) I believe; 5) Personally, I think; 6) From my perspective; 7) I think, 8) As far as I am concerned.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 2

1. 1) enclose; 2) congratulated; 3) 'm used; 4) felt like; 5) objected; 6) thank; 7) prevent; 8) think; 9) suggest; 10) give up; 11) kept on.

2. a) 1) doing; 2) to become; 3) dreaming; 4) providing; 5) going; 6) writing; 7) to leave; 8) to be; 9) writing; 10) making; 11) to travel; 12) going; 13) smoking; 14) trying.

b) Students' own answers.

3. a)

nouns		adjectives	
-tion	-ment	-ous	-ful
dedication	improvement	curious	beautiful
preparation	commitment	famous	grateful
education	environment	humorous	successful
interpretation	attachment		harmful
motivation	movement		careful
institution	agreement		thoughtful
	investment		

b) 1. Education; 2. investment; 3. harmful; 4. grateful; 5. beautiful.

LESSON 3

1. 1) suggestion; 2) forgiveness; 3) Prevention; 4) apologies; 5) warning; 6) denial; 7) indulgence; 8) distrust; 9) disapproval.

2. a) 1) well; 2) good; 3) skinny; 4) well; 5) good; 6) easily; 7) total; 8) quietly; 9) hardly knew her; 10) totally.

b) Students' own answers.

3. a) Unlock — B; unbutton — D; unplug — C; unwind — F; undo — E; undress — A; unfasten — G.

b) 1) undid; 2) unwinds; 3) unplug; 4) unlock; 5) undress; 6) unbuttoning; 7) unfasten.

LESSON 4

1. 1) blank; 2) appreciated; 3) thankful; 4) to tackle; 5) flexible; 6) pushy; 7) compassionate; 8) thankful.

2. a) 1) feel like; 2) 'm thinking; 3) suggest; 4) congratulated her on; 5) apologise for; 6) object to; 7) 'm used to; 8) prevented; 9) thanked; 10) is looking forward to; 11) give up.

b) Students' own answers.

3. a) 1) urgently; 2) preparation; 3) beautiful; 4) deadly; 5) totally; 6) weekly; 7) grateful; 8) famous; 9) improvement.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 5

1. 1) decided against; 2) amount; 3) forgave ... for; 4) protective; 5) boundary; 6) indulging; 7) set ... limits; 8) approve of; 9) strict; 10) warned ... against; 11) overprotective.

2. 1) reading; 2) to look; 3) to post; 4) reading; 5) working; 6) meeting; 7) to fill up; 8) to say; 9) leaving; 10) to water, feed; 11) to repair; 12) seeing.

3. a) 1) to go; 2) talking; 3) laughing; 4) crying; 5) going; 6) going; 7) to hear; 8) going; 9) being; 10) to contact; 11) taking, having, changing; 12) going; 13) waiting; 14) to travel.

b) 1) I usually avoid talking about ...; 2) I can't help laughing when ...; 3) I always regret saying ...; 4) I don't mind waiting ...; 5) I would never agree to ...

c) Students' own answers.

LESSON 6

1. a) 1) looking forward; 2) Keep; 3) thinking of; 4) There's no point in; 5) without.

b) Students' own answers.

2. 1i; 2a; 3e; 4j; 5f; 6h; 7g; 8c; 9d; 10b.

3. a) 1) to be; 2) being / having been; 3) being / having been; 4) to turn, blaring; 5) to help; 6) agreeing; 7) providing; 8) refusing; 9) changing.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 7

1. a) mad; 2) row; 3) trust; 4) furious; 5) scream; 6) put up with.

b) 1) trust; 2) screamed; 3) mad; 4) rows; 5) furious; 6) trust; 7) put up with; 8) screaming.

2. a) 1j; 2b; 3i; 4d; 5e; 6h; 7a; 8l; 9k; 10f; 11m; 12n; 13c; 14g.

b) Students' own answers.

3. 1) in hospital; 2) at work; 3) As a result; 4) out of doors; 5) To tell the truth; 6) At first sight; 7) on holiday; 8) in reply to; 9) a great deal; 10) On the whole; 11) In contrast with; 12) It's a pity; 13) At present; 14) on condition that; 15) to bed.

LESSON 8

1. a) 1) OK; 2) OK; 3) having a good time; 4) OK; 5) in a low voice; 6) to tell the truth; 7) OK; 8) OK; 9) OK; 10) out of the question; 11) The other day; 12) OK; 13) OK; 14) As a result; 15) OK; 16) in a hurry; 17) OK.

b) Students' own answers.

2. a) At 1) ~~the~~ present, I'm working on a project for our history class. On 2) **the** one hand, it is quite straightforward. On the other hand, it is rather challenging. I'm so keen on finishing it on time, that I can work on it for hours non-stop. The other day, for example, I went to 3) ~~the~~ bed at 3 p.m. My parents were furious when they learnt about that. They allowed me to continue working on it on 4) ~~the~~ condition that I don't stay up late. At 5) ~~the~~ first sight, it's a simple rule, but when you're overloaded with homework as I am, you can't find enough time for the things you have to do. So, dear diary, I hope they are not in a fury next time they see me burning the midnight oil.

b) Students' own answers.

3. Students' own answers.

Suggested answer:

Mary was born in Colorado and grew up there. She liked that state because the nature was amazing in Colorado. Though all her ancestors had never left the state, Mary decided to move to San Diego. She married a guy from that city and finally moved there. When she moved to California, she stopped missing Colorado because the ocean was unbelievably beautiful and made her relaxed.

LESSON 9

1. a) 1) Follow; 2) Outline; 3) research; 4) draft; 5) break; 6) edit.

b) 1) shorter; 2) genuine; 3) unique; 4) balance; 5) ready.

2. BEDAC.

3. a) 1) Don't forget to turn off the iron before you leave. 2) I can't help laughing when I hear Jenny singing. 3) Mike denied breaking / having broken the window. 4) I don't object to inviting Lucy and her brother. 5) They approve of me / my (formal) taking up a sport. 6) Her father often warned her against staying out late. 7) He stopped at the corner to read the name of the street. 8) She stopped watching cartoons after she had turned eight. 9) I forgot to buy a pair of sunglasses. 10) I'll never forget meeting you.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 10

1. a)

1	s	u	g	g	e	s	t										
2	e	n	c	l	o	s	e										
3	l	o	o	k		f	o	r	w	a	r	d					
4	f	o	r	g	i	v	e										
5	e	n	a	b	l	e											
6	d	e	n	y													
7	u	r	g	e													
8	c	o	n	g	r	a	t	u	l	a	t	e					
9	a	p	o	l	o	g	i	s	e								
10	t	a	c	k	l	e											
11	i	n	d	u	l	g	e										
12	o	b	j	e	c	t											
13	n	o	t	i	c	e											

b) 1) ... apologised profusely for being ...; 2) urge their students to start ...; 3) ... was looking / looked forward to spending ...; 4) ... suggested going ...; 5) ... congratulated me on winning ...; 6) ... object to my children choosing ...; 7) ... denied having ...; 8) ... indulge in eating ...; 9) ... enables people not only to become ...; 10) ... noticed two little kittens sitting

2. 1) ~~in a hospital~~ in hospital; ~~in a bed~~ in bed; 2) ~~In the reply~~ in reply; ~~by the mail~~ by mail; ~~in details~~ in detail; 3) ~~In the hurry~~ in a hurry; ~~from a head to a foot~~ from head to foot; 4) ~~Other day~~ the other day; ~~in the town~~ in town; ~~by a mistake~~ by mistake; 5) ~~In low voice~~ in a low voice; ~~by the name~~ by name; ~~to tell truth~~ to tell the truth; 6) ~~On a holiday~~ On holiday; ~~had good time~~ had a good time; ~~out of the doors~~, out of doors; **from morning till night (correct)**; 7) **at the party (correct)**; **from beginning to end (correct)**; as the result as a result; ~~by the phone~~ by phone; ~~in a person~~ in person; 8) **A great deal of time (correct)**; at the present at present; **It's a pity (correct)**.

3. a) 1) celebration; 2) togetherness; 3) happiness; 4) performance; 5) gatherings; 6) reunions; 7) youngsters.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 11

1. C. An attitude of gratitude.

2. a) 1) grateful; 2) genuinely; 3) progress; 4) relationship; 5) appreciate; 6) grateful; 7) Ungrateful.

b) Students' own answers.

3. a, b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 12

1. a) 1) pushy; 2) overprotective; 3) trust; 4) put up; 5) strict; 6) approve; 7) furious; 8) point; 9) row; 10) flexible; 11) ungrateful; 12) compassionate.

b) 1) row, screaming; 2) thinking of; 3) felt like; 4) blank; 5) amount; 6) set limits; 7) boundaries; 8) no point; 9) prevent, tackling; 10) I'm used to.

2. a) 1) to take part; 2) trying; 3) of visiting; 4) watching; 5) to post; 6) to help.

b) 1) in class; 2) by heart; 3) on condition that; 4) in a low voice; 5) in a hurry; 6) word for word; 7) from beginning to end; 8) out of the question; 9) in the centre of; 10) In contrast with; 11) a great deal of; 12) by mistake.

3. Students' own answers.

UNIT 4. YOUTH AND SOCIETY

LESSON 1

1. 1) **The** Belarusian Republic Scout Association joined WOSM on 5 September 2010. 2) 172 National Scout Organizations are members of **the** World Organisation of **the** Scout Movement. 3) UNESCO is **the** United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization. 4) NASA stands for **the** *National Aeronautics and Space Administration*. 5) **The** UK, which had been a founding member of **the** EU, left the organisation in 2020. 6) UNICEF works in over 190 countries and territories to save children's lives and to defend their rights. 7) *UEFA works to promote*, protect and develop European football. 8) The predecessor of **the** United Nations was **the** League of Nations, established in 1919, after World War I.

2. 1) mission; 2) experience; 3) integral; 4) diverse; 5) promote; 6) tolerance; 7) set, achieve.

3. a)

verb	noun
socialise	society
involve	involvement
challenge	challenge
perform	performance
move	movement
exist	existence
achieve	achievement
express	expression
act	action
enrich	enrichment
experience	experience
realise	realisation
vary	variety
promote	promotion
tolerate	tolerance
diverse	diversity

b) 1) achieve; 2) enriched; 3) involved; 4) society; 5) contributing; 6) challenge; 7) experience; 8) expression.

4. Students' own answers.

LESSON 2

1. a) 1) youth; 2) promote; 3) involve; 4) expression; 5) symbols; 6) join; 7) activities, 8) participate; 9) diverse; 10) events; 11) movement.

b) Students' own answers.

2. 2) them to achieve; 3) me to be; 4) you to go; 5) her to show; 6) him to involve; 7) us to promote.

3. 1) I would like them to be more tolerant of each other. 2) I don't want them to set goals for me. 3) They expect their project to promote health in schools. 4) My parents would like me to contribute to family life. 5) *Greenpeace* wants people to be aware of the wildlife diversity. 6) I don't expect this device to become an integral part of our life. 7) The older generations expect us to build a better society.

4. Students' own answers.

LESSON 3

1–3. Students' own answers.

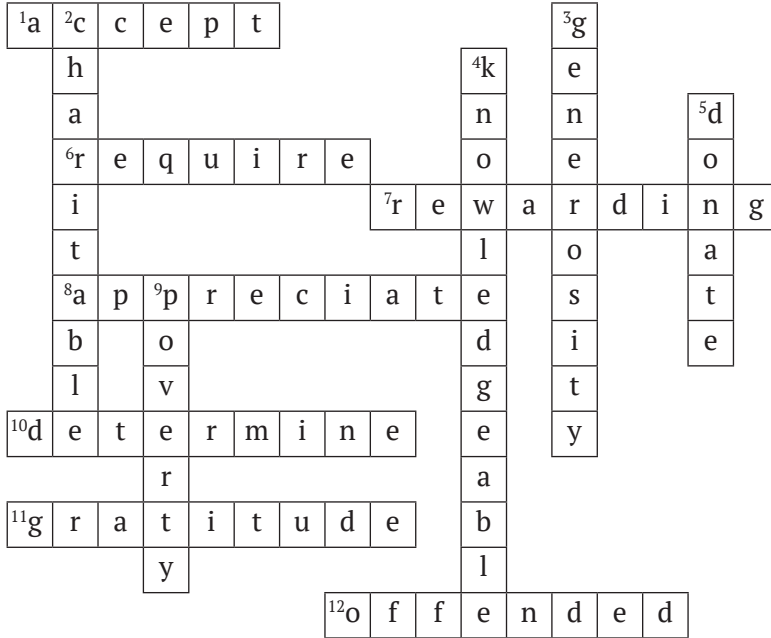
LESSON 4

1. a)

V – N appreciate – <i>appreciation</i> dedicate – dedication donate – donation determine – determination	V – N require – <i>requirement</i> disappoint – disappointment move – movement involve – involvement	Adj – N generous – generosity poor – poverty grateful – gratitude diverse – diversity
V – Adj involve – <i>involving</i> reward – rewarding challenge – challenging satisfy – satisfying	V – Adj determine – <i>determined</i> offend – offended dedicate – dedicated disappoint – disappointed	N – Adj charity – <i>charitable</i> knowledge – knowledgeable change – changeable accept – acceptable

b) Students' own answers.

2.



3. a) 1) on; 2) to; 3) in; 4) in; 5) of; 6) out, of; 7) up.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 5

1. 2) them watching; 3) something blow up; 4) the ground shaking; 5) the volunteers performing; 6) to set up / setting up; 6) somebody whispering; 7) to enter.

2. 1) I saw him / her giving out food in the charity. 2) I heard him snoring. 3) I saw the seagulls flying low over the sea. 4) I saw her smiling happily. 5) I saw Mr Pitt repairing it. 6) I heard the alarm-clock ring / ringing. 7) I felt it bite me. 8) I heard it blowing all night.

3. 1) shout / shouting; 2) run / running; 3) dance / dancing; 4) cheating; 5) burning.

4. a) 1) laugh; 2) to still be; 3) having; 4) go; 5) to look; 6) to be; 7) decide; 8) doing.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 6

1. a) 1g; 2a; 3d; 4f; 5b; 6c; 7e.

b) 1) empowers young people; 2) accurate health information; 3) long-term consequences; 4) impact millions of lives; 5) launched a lot of campaigns.

2. a) A. 1) was founded; 2) suffer; 3) be realised; 4) achieving; 5) has; 6) fled; 7) has changed; 8) left; 9) miss / am missing; 10) provides / is providing; 11) miss / have missed; 12) wants. B. 1) launched; 2) is; 3) heard; 4) had approved; 5) felt; 6) had helped; 7) happen; 8) have; 9) will take; 10) cooperates / is cooperating.

b) Students' own answers.

3. a) 1) been; 2) place; 3) who / that; 4) The; 5) of; 6) an; 7) to; 8) change; 9) Goals; 10) Development; 11) is; 12) the; 13) with; 14) the; 15) the; 16) about; 17) on.

b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 7

1. a) Students' own answers.

b) A. 1) am; 2) am having; 3) is; 4) climbed; 5) was; 6) am writing; 7) are going; 8) will finish; 9) were; 10) sparkling. B. 11) is; 12) to wear; 13) making, packaging, boxing; 14) is kept / had been kept; 15) have.

2. Suggested answer:

Dear Burns Family,

I just came back from Oslo, the capital of Norway. We did lots while we were there. First we went to the jumping hill where the ski jumping in the 1952 Olympics was held. After we checked in our hotel, we headed straight for the town, and it started to rain! It made us hide in the royal castle. It was really pretty. We saw the guards standing outside. When we heard the tower clock strike six, we hurried to the harbour. We noticed a small Norwegian restaurant called RENAA. The owner welcomed us in 7 different languages! I really enjoyed my time in Oslo. It was a wonderful experience.

Love,

Jayne

3. a, b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 8

1. a) 1) diverse; 2) tolerant; 3) contribution; 4) integral; 5) express; 6) experience; 7) achievement; 8) exposed.

b) Students' own answers.

2. 1) achieve; 2) diversity; 3) involving; 4) promote; 5) contribute; 6) tolerance; 7) expression; 8) experience; 9) mission; 10) commitment.

3. a, b) 1) As far as I'm concerned — I'm convinced that; 2) In my view — In my opinion; 3) To begin with — To start with, In the first place; 4) It seems to me — I'm convinced that; 5) In addition — Besides, Furthermore; 6) Contrary to what most people believe — Some people argue that; 7) One advantage of — One argument in favour of; 8) On the other hand — Nevertheless; 9) In conclusion — All in all, All things considered; 10) To sum up — All in all, All things considered.

LESSON 9

1.

- 1) The Republic of Belarus has been a member of **the** UNICEF since 1953. ☒
 - 2) The United Nations declared the International Year of the Child to increase awareness of children's rights in 1979. ☒
 - 3) WHO expects governments **to** react to COVID-19 rationally. ☒
 - 4) We noticed him look at us with gratitude. ☒
 - 5) We must let young people find their role in society. ☒
 - 6) Nobody made me **to** join the BRSM. ☒
 - 7) Did you hear Michael **to** give his speech on equality? ☒
 - 8) Volunteering requires a variety of skills. ☒
 - 9) Young people focus on such social issues as gender equality, cultural **diversity**, social participation and justice. ☒
 - 10) **Generosity** and gratitude are inseparably linked. ☒
2. a) 1) charitable; 2) empower; 3) impact; 4) involvement; 5) opportunities; 6) promote; 7) express; 8) contribution; 9) mission; 10) encourage.
- b) Students' own answers.
3. a, b) Students' own answers.

LESSON 10

1. 1D, 2C, 3A, 4E, 5B.

2. Suggested answers:

1) People want to share their passions with others. 2) Although this year was tough, people should take advantage of the opportunity to learn from it. 3) One person's voice matters. If you want to make a change, you shouldn't be silent. 4) To speak about his passion for Galapagos Penguins. 5) To share one of the most challenging experiences of his life: he was attacked for my religion. 6) It is important not to become a hateful person. 7) To grow from the dark place, to create

a future where people are more accepting of one another. 8) Zach has an incredible opportunity to have an impact on others' lives.

3. a, b) Students' own answers.

4. Students' own answers.

LESSON 11

1. 1. The United States 1) **is** celebrates International Youth Day on 12 August, along with many other countries. The aim of this day is to let young people 2) **to** express themselves and use their potential for bringing 3) **the** peace and change to the world. Each year a theme is 4) **being** chosen to draw attention to a particular issue for youth such as poverty, poor working conditions, and gender inequality. The idea for International Youth Day was first proposed 5) **with** by a group of young people who 6) **were** joined the first session of the World Youth Forum held in Austria in 1991. It was officially recognised by the United Nations in 1999 and 7) **had** observed for the first time in 2000.

2. a) 1) exhibitions; 2) achievements; 3) diversity; 4) education; 5) activities; 6) generation; 7) speech; 8) youth; 9) difference; 10) movement; 11) passionate; 12) leader; 13) encourage; 14) empower.

b) Students' own answers.

3. Students' own answers.

LESSON 12

1. a) 1G; 2F; 3D; 4A, 5C, 6B.

b) 1) launched; 2) involve; 3) enriches; 4) society; 5) promote; 6) accept / appreciate.

2. a) 1) –; 2) to; 3) the; 4) the; 5) –; 6) the; 7) in; 8) on; 9) –; 10) to; 11) the; 12) in.

b) 1) walking; 2) to send; 3) change; 4) attend; 5) to weave; 6) to go.

3. Students' own answers.